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## Overview

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Approximately 6,300 grants were awarded to individuals in Fiscal Year 2001. Grants are given to American students, teachers, and scholars to study, teach, lecture and conduct research in more than 140 countries in the world, and foreign nationals to engage in similar activities in the United States.

Individuals are selected on the basis of academic or professional qualifications and leadership potential, plus ability and willingness to share ideas and experiences with people of diverse cultures.

The largest source of funding for the Fulbright Program is an annual appropriation made by the Congress to the Department of State. Participating foreign governments, as well as host institutions in the United States and abroad, contribute through direct funding, as well as by indirect support such as salary supplements, tuition waivers and university housing.

In 2001, the Congressional appropriation to the Department of State for the Fulbright program was \$121.7 million. Foreign governments through binational commissions added \$29.2 million more. A separate appropriation of \$6.68 million was provided for Fulbright programs administered through the Department of Education.

## Exchange Programs at the Department of State

### *Fulbright Student Program*

- ⊗ Offered to U.S. and foreign graduate students and graduating seniors
- ⊗ 1,109 Americans studied abroad with either full or partial support from the Fulbright Program
- ⊗ 2,376 foreign students were offered new or renewed grant awards for study at U.S. universities

### *Fulbright Scholar Program*

- ⊗ Offered to scholars and professionals who lectured and/or conducted research in a wide variety of academic and professional fields in the humanities, social sciences, physical sciences, business administration and American Studies
- ⊗ 727 Americans studied and taught in 120 foreign countries
- ⊗ 650 foreign scholars came to the U.S. to lecture or conduct post-doctoral research for an academic year or term
- ⊗ 30 foreign Scholars-In-Residence spent up to a year teaching on U.S. college and university campuses, with a focus in 2000 on institutions that serve minority audiences such as Historically Black Colleges and Universities, Hispanic Institutions, Tribal Colleges and small liberal arts and community colleges.

***Fulbright Teacher and Administrator Exchange Program***

- ⊗ One-on-one exchange of U.S. and foreign teachers and educational administrators, primarily at the secondary level
- ⊗ 374 participants from over 30 countries worldwide

***The Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program***

- ⊗ Mid-level professionals from developing or newly democratized nations come to the U.S. for a year of professional development and academic work at the graduate level
- ⊗ Grants are given in various fields including public health, economic development, finance and banking, environmental management, educational planning, and law and human rights
- ⊗ In 2001, there were 147 Humphrey Fellows from 47 countries and regions
- ⊗ 3,000 Fellows from over 100 countries and regions have participated in the program since its inception

***The Fulbright American Studies Institutes***

- ⊗ Intensive six-week seminars held in the United States each summer for college and university faculty from abroad who teach about the United States in various fields of the humanities and social sciences
- ⊗ Grants are made to U.S. host institutions to conduct Institute programs
- ⊗ In 2001, 204 scholars from 92 countries attended 10 institutes
- ⊗ Over the past five years, more than 1,000 teachers and scholars from abroad have attended summer institutes in American studies

***Fulbright Summer Institutes***

- ⊗ 28 education professionals from South Africa attended a six-week institute at Ohio University concentrating on the teaching of English, curriculum and education reform
- ⊗ 16 administrators from Francophone and Lusophone Africa attended a six-week program to strengthen management skills for the teaching of English as a foreign language hosted by the University at Buffalo, State University of New York

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## EXCHANGE PROGRAMS AT THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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The Modern Foreign Language and Area Studies Training Programs, authorized by Section 102(b)(6) of the Fulbright-Hays Act, are operated by the U.S. Department of Education under a separate Congressional appropriation. Designed to promote and improve modern foreign language training and area studies in the United States without providing for reciprocal exchanges, these programs involved a total of 857 Americans in 2001.

### The Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Program

- ⊕ Awarded 129 fellowships, through U.S. institutions of higher education, to Ph.D. candidates to engage in full-time dissertation research abroad in modern foreign languages and area studies
- ⊕ Emphasis of study was on languages and areas not commonly taught in the United States

### The Fulbright-Hays Faculty Research Abroad Program

- ⊕ Awarded 26 fellowships, through U.S. institutions of higher education, state departments of education, and private nonprofit educational organizations

### The Fulbright-Hays Group Projects Abroad Program

- ⊕ Awarded 733 grants to U.S. institutions of higher education, state departments of education, and private nonprofit educational organizations
- ⊕ Grants are for group projects in research, training and curriculum development

### The Fulbright-Hays Seminars Abroad

- ⊕ 155 U.S. teachers, school administrators, social studies supervisors, and curriculum directors participated in short-term seminars overseas
- ⊕ Seminars focused on the history, culture and language of participating foreign country
- ⊕ Many of these seminars have been initiated through bilateral agreements between the Department of Education and selected ministries abroad

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## Principal Organizations for the Fulbright Program

### *J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board*

The J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board was created by Congress to supervise the Fulbright educational exchange program. The intent was to establish an impartial and independent body which would assure the respect and cooperation of the academic world for the educational exchange program, particularly in the selection of grantees and of educational institutions qualified to participate. The Board sets policies and procedures for administration of the program, has final responsibility for approving selection of all grantees, and supervises the conduct of the program both in the United States and abroad. Appointed by the President of the United States, the Board is composed of 12 members drawn from academic, cultural and public life.

### *U.S. Department of State*

The U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (ECA) serves as the administrative and executive arm of the Fulbright Program. Since October 1, 1999 authority over the program rests with the Secretary of State but is then delegated to the Under Secretary for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs who then gives this authority to the Assistant Secretary for Educational and Cultural Affairs. ECA has fiscal responsibility for the preparation of an annual budget request to Congress and makes decisions on how allocations of the funds, finally approved by Congress, will be made to participating countries. Under policies established by the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board, Bureau staff administers the Fulbright exchange program, negotiates agreements covering educational interchange with foreign governments, maintains liaison with U.S. Embassies overseas on exchanges, and, in Washington, seeks the help and cooperation of other U.S. government and private agencies on certain aspects of the program. In U.S. Embassies abroad, exchange program activities are the responsibility of a Public Affairs Officer or a Cultural Affairs Officer. At least one of these officers is a member of the local binational commission and maintains for the Bureau the liaison with the commission on policy and program matters. In countries where there is no commission, the Cultural Affairs Officer or Public Affairs Officer administers the educational exchange program.

### *U.S. Department of Education*

The U.S. Department of Education's Office of Postsecondary Education administers the Modern Foreign Language and Areas Studies program authorized by section 102 (b)(6) of the Fulbright-Hays Act. This program differs from other Fulbright-Hays activities in that its objectives are research and training with no provision for lecturing assignments overseas and no direct exchanges. The program is meant to improve U.S. education in modern foreign language and area studies, and is a part of the U.S. educational effort in those fields.

## Cooperating Organizations for the Fulbright Program

**The Institute of International Education (IIE)** handles day-to-day supervision of the majority of foreign student grantees in the United States and assists in a preliminary review of U.S. student candidates competing for awards. IIE also supervises the Humphrey Fellowship Program, which brings to the United States mid-career professionals from developing countries.

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**The Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES)**, affiliated with the Institute of International Education, assists in the exchange of lecturers and research scholars. It conducts a preliminary selection of U.S. lecturer and research scholar candidates and assists in the day-to-day administration of the exchange program for research scholars and lecturers from abroad.

**LASPAU: Academic and Professional Programs for the Americas** assists in the administration of the Fulbright Faculty Development Program for Latin America and the Caribbean Amazon Basin Scholarship Program. They also assist with the Caribbean and Central America Ecology Program and collaborate with Fulbright Commissions in the Americas to increase cost-sharing agreements.

**AMIDEAST**, with field offices in the Middle East and North Africa, arranges study in the United States for graduate students from the region and handles the day-to-day supervision of these students.

**The International Institute of the Graduate School of the U.S. Department of Agriculture** assists in administration and recruitment for the one-on-one exchange of Fulbright Teachers. This includes processing of U.S. applicants and the matching of U.S. participants with foreign counterparts.

**The Academy for Educational Development (AED)** provides support to the Fulbright Educational Partnership Program, which promotes cooperation between U.S. colleges and universities and foreign post-secondary institutions through faculty and staff exchanges designed to ensure a broad and coherent institutional impact. AED coordinates the independent review of proposals by professional and scholarly experts and assists in the development of projects.

## **Other Organizations Supporting the Fulbright Program**

### ***The Fulbright Association***

The Fulbright Association, the U.S.-based private, nonprofit membership organization of Fulbright alumni and friends, supports the Fulbright Program through advocacy, public education, and enrichment programs for visiting Fulbrighters. There are sister Fulbright alumni organizations in approximately 60 other countries. The U.S. association has more than 6,000 individual members and 160 colleges, universities and international organizations that participate as institutional members. Chapters in 41 areas throughout the United States, organized by alumni volunteers, acquaint visiting Fulbrighters with their host communities.

The Fulbright Association also sponsors the J. William Fulbright Prize for International Understanding and an annual conference. The 24th annual conference explored the topic “Transforming Transitions: A Fulbright Perspective” and included panels on the digital divide, art as ambassador, and shaping civil society. The Fulbright Association also administers the Selma Jeanne Cohen Fund for International Scholarship on Dance, which supports an endowed lecture on dance history or scholarship at the Association’s conference. Robin Grove of the University of Melbourne in Australia gave the 2001 Cohen Fund Lecture.

## PRINCIPAL ORGANIZATIONS OVERSEAS FOR THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM

### Binational Commissions

There are now 51 active binational commissions in countries which have entered into executive agreements with the United States to conduct a program of educational exchanges. Belgium and Luxembourg share a single commission in Brussels. In addition, there is a Fulbright office serving Taiwan. They are always binational, composed equally of distinguished national educators and cultural leaders and of Americans from the U.S. Embassy and the resident American community. A commission's purpose is to administer the educational exchange program on an impartial and binational basis, to assure that grantees and educational institutions participating in the program are qualified to do so, and to plan and propose educational exchanges that are in keeping with the needs and educational resources of each country.

### BINATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS

<i>Country</i>	<i>Date Signed</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Date Signed</i>
Afghanistan (inactive)	August 20, 1963	Japan	August 28, 1951
Argentina	November 5, 1956	Jordan	May 12, 1993
Australia	November 26, 1949	Korea	April 28, 1950
Austria	June 6, 1950	Liberia (inactive)	May 8, 1964
Belgium and Luxembourg	October 8, 1948	Malaysia	January 28, 1963
Brazil	November 5, 1957	Mexico	November 20, 1990
Bulgaria	September 2, 1992	Morocco	February 12, 1982
Burma (inactive)	December 22, 1947	Nepal	June 9, 1961
Canada	February 13, 1990	Netherlands	May 17, 1949
Chile	March 31, 1955	New Zealand	September 14, 1948
Colombia	January 9, 1957	Norway	May 25, 1949
Cyprus	January 18, 1962	Pakistan	September 23, 1950
Czech Republic	January 14, 1991	Paraguay (inactive)	April 4, 1957
Denmark	August 23, 1951	Peru	May 3, 1956
Ecuador	October 31, 1956	Philippines	March 23, 1948
Egypt	November 3, 1949	Poland	October 20, 1995
Ethiopia (inactive)	December 6, 1961	Portugal	March 19, 1960
Finland	July 2, 1952	Romania	July 30, 1992
France	October 22, 1948	South Africa	February 17, 1997
Germany	July 18, 1952	Slovak Republic	September 22, 1994
Ghana (inactive)	January 24, 1962	Spain	October 16, 1958
Greece	April 23, 1948	Sri Lanka	November 17, 1952
Hungary	December 6, 1990	Sweden	November 20, 1952
Iceland	February 23, 1957	Thailand	July 1, 1950
India	February 2, 1950	Tunisia (inactive)	November 18, 1963
Indonesia	July 15, 1992	Turkey	December 27, 1949
Iran (inactive)	September 1, 1949	United Kingdom	September 22, 1948
Iraq (inactive)	August 16, 1951	Uruguay	July 22, 1960
Ireland	March 16, 1957	Yugoslavia (inactive)	November 9, 1964
Israel	July 26, 1956	Taiwan*	November 30, 1957
Italy	December 18, 1948		

\*The U.S. recognizes the Government of the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China. Within this context, the U.S. maintains unofficial relations with the people of Taiwan.

## TOTAL FUNDING FROM ALL SOURCES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2001 \*

U.S. Government	Department of State	112,779,000
	Department of Education	10,000,000
Foreign Governments		27,979,656
Private Sector	U.S. In-kind Support and Foreign In-kind Support	46,437,894
	Private Donations	18,369,133
<b>Total Funding</b> ( in U.S. Dollars)		<b>\$215,565,683</b>

\*Includes funds for Fulbright Student, Scholar and Study of U.S. Programs, Teacher and Administrator Program, and the Humphrey Program

## COUNTRIES WHERE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT DIRECT FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS EXCEED U.S. GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS IN FISCAL YEAR 2001 \*

Country	Foreign Government Direct Financial Contributions	U.S. Government Direct Financial Contributions
Austria	427,968	294,321
Denmark	284,937	277,000
Finland	236,581	208,600
Germany	3,771,091	2,773,000
Japan	3,701,733	2,159,317
Mexico	2,509,100	2,100,671
Netherlands	373,599	337,000
Norway	647,961	314,400
Philippines**	2,404,429	957,837
Portugal	480,773	304,260
Spain	2,305,790	970,930
Switzerland	87,000	50,000
<b>Total</b> ( in U.S. Dollars)	<b>\$17,231,962</b>	<b>\$10,747,336</b>

\* Includes funds for Fulbright Student, Scholar and Study of U.S. Programs, Teacher and Administrator Exchange Program, and the Humphrey Program

\*\*Includes PL-480 funds for Fulbright-Philippine Agriculture Scholarship Program (FPASP)

FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM • 2001–2002

STUDENT, SCHOLAR, AND STUDY OF THE U.S.

Country	Foreign Government Direct Financial and In-Kind Support	Overseas Private Contributions and In-Kind Support	Country	Foreign Government Direct Financial and In-Kind Support	Overseas Private Contributions and In-Kind Support
Argentina	231,200	1,120,629	Mexico	2,443,100	189,648
Australia	293,728	366,713	Morocco	596,205	230,000
Austria	427,968	361,863	Mozambique	0	25,000
Belgium/Luxembourg	255,596	7,906	Namibia	0	15,048
Benin	0	3,280	Nepal	6,698	10,177
Botswana	0	14,500	Netherlands	373,599	20,000
Brazil	341,700	121,775	New Zealand	108,480	219,574
Bulgaria	12,000	3,950	Nigeria	0	5,200
Burkina Faso	0	3,000	Norway	685,961	86,368
Canada	350,000	490,210	Pakistan	7,734	1,640
Chile	391,013	539,650	Peru	278,868	195,370
China*	0	275,000	Philippines	248,845	265,247
Croatia	61,000	0	Philippines-FPASP	2,155,584	0
Cyprus	102,000	51,000	Poland	90,391	88,850
Colombia	515,170	635,922	Portugal	480,773	262,869
Czech Republic	314,532	15,000	Romania	114,65	11,350
Denmark	298,745	73,983	Rwanda	0	2,400
Ecuador	0	224,465	Senegal	0	14,200
Egypt	0	673,524	Singapore	70,000	0
Eritrea	0	2,000	Slovak Republic	47,273	5,000
Ethiopia	0	15,000	Slovenia	80,000	0
European Union	54,786	11,318	South Africa	105,263	14,415
Finland	224,581	249,588	South Korea	584,860	742,652
France	468,493	41,346	Spain	2,439,772	892,594
Germany	3,563,091	1,994,950	Sri Lanka	1,540	26,460
Ghana	0	37,000	Swaziland	0	14,755
Greece	186,000	380,000	Sweden	239,987	50,796
Honduras	0	1,000	Switzerland	87,000	42,000
Hong Kong	12,000	115,300	Syria	80,000	0
Hungary	101,695	30,088	Taiwan*	757,096	660,263
Iceland	165,000	60,000	Tanzania	0	9,000
India	52,356	198,886	Thailand	119,048	122,576
Indonesia	109,620	252,105	Trinidad & Tobago	0	40,000
Ireland	177,034	248,509	Tunisia	7,800	0
Israel	565,000	122,932	Turkey	122,393	70,410
Italy	705,219	52,656	Uganda	0	17,750
Ivory Coast	0	8,000	United Kingdom	721,780	893,049
Jamaica	0	24,000	Uruguay	66,958	39,200
Japan	3,029,733	633,303	Venezuela	0	30,629
Jordan	100,000	66,882	Vietnam	250,000	0
Kenya	0	28,700	Zimbabwe	0	10,500
Latvia	0	45,750			
Lithuania	5,500	0			
Malawi	0	5,000			
Malaysia	52,973	149,472			
Malta	15,000	0			
Mauritius	0	4,725			
			<b>Total</b>	<b>\$26,507,356</b>	<b>15,085,843</b>
			<i>(in U.S. Dollars)</i>		

\* The U.S. recognizes the government of the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China. Within this context, the U.S. retains unofficial relations with the people of Taiwan.

## FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM • 2001–2002

### TEACHER AND ADMINISTRATOR EXCHANGE PROGRAM FISCAL YEAR 2001

<i>Country</i>	<i>Foreign Government Direct Financial and In-Kind Support</i>	<i>Overseas Private Contributions Direct Financial and In-Kind Support</i>
Argentina	0	43,000
Benin	0	28,800
Brazil	0	48,000
Chile	0	20,000
Colombia	5,000	17,000
Czech Republic	6,000	38,400
Estonia	0	115,200
Finland	12,000	280,000
France	33,000	275,000
Germany	280,000	560,000
Hungary	4,500	28,800
Italy	18,000	0
Japan	672,000	0
Latvia	0	24,000
Mexico	66,000	10,000
Morocco	0	5,000
Norway	9,000	105,000
Poland	4,500	28,800
Romania	4,500	28,800
Senegal	0	43,200
Slovak Republic	3,000	19,200
Spain	15,000	110,000
South Africa	100,000	35,190
Turkey	18,000	18,000
United Kingdom	55,000	1,388,000
Uruguay	10,800	0
Zimbabwe	3,000	3,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,319,300</b>	<b>\$3,273,290</b>

*(in U.S. Dollars)*

## FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM • 2001–2002

### HUMPHREY PROGRAM FISCAL YEAR 2001

<i>Country</i>	<i>Foreign Government Direct Financial and In-Kind Support</i>	<i>Overseas Private Contributions Direct Financial and In-Kind Support</i>
China*	0	10,000
Croatia	3,000	0
South Korea	150,000	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$153,000</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>

*(in U.S. Dollars)*

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*During the Academic Year 2001–2002, all 50 States plus the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico participated in the Fulbright Program.*

**FULBRIGHTERS BY STATE • ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02**

<i>State</i>	<i>U.S. Grantees</i>	<i>Foreign Grantees</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>U.S. Grantees</i>	<i>Foreign Grantees</i>
Alabama	15	13	Montana	18	114
Alaska	8	2	Nebraska	12	14
Arizona	31	66	Nevada	6	2
Arkansas	4	7	New Hampshire	11	9
California	260	394	New Jersey	62	61
Colorado	66	31	New Mexico	19	23
Connecticut	45	41	New York	209	563
Delaware	3	10	N. Carolina	58	75
DC	42	155	N. Dakota	2	3
Florida	51	91	Ohio	67	97
Georgia	34	80	Oklahoma	13	29
Hawaii	14	13	Oregon	56	36
Idaho	3	4	Pennsylvania	129	191
Illinois	96	262	Puerto Rico	2	2
Indiana	44	81	Rhode Island	20	22
Iowa	16	49	S. Carolina	15	25
Kansas	25	41	S. Dakota	6	2
Kentucky	15	33	Tennessee	11	19
Louisiana	13	65	Texas	109	124
Maine	15	5	Utah	21	13
Maryland	50	130	Vermont	8	9
Massachusetts	119	341	Virginia	77	88
Michigan	73	108	Washington	70	68
Minnesota	59	62	West Virginia	3	3
Mississippi	4	11	Wisconsin	52	57
Missouri	16	38	Wyoming	5	4
			<b>Total</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>3,786</b>
			<b>U.S. and Foreign Total</b>		<b>5,968</b>

*Numbers include new and renewed grants for academic year 2001–2002.*

*Grantees under the following programs are included: Fulbright Student Program, Fulbright Senior Scholar Program, Fulbright Teacher and Administrator Exchange Program, Fulbright American Studies Institutes, and the Hubert H. Humphrey Program.*



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SENATOR J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT  
(1905-1995)

